

**International Studies 201**  
**Seminar on the Nature and Scope of International Studies**

Course Description: The evolution of the international system, international peace and conflict resolution

Credit: 3 units

Faculty-in-Charge : Dr. Natalia M.L.M. Morales, Ph.D.  
First Semester, 2004-2005

- Course Objectives:
1. To inquire into the nature of international studies as a field of enquiry and appreciate its multi-disciplinary roots.
  2. To gain an understanding of how the international system has evolved along theoretical and empirical foundations.
  3. To determine the efforts towards peace-building and peace keeping as well as its derivatives as a major positive theme in international studies.
  4. To locate the role and dynamics of conflict and its resolution as a counter theme in international discourse and research.
  5. To integrate the concepts, theories and analytical constructs Learned in a well-designed and written research paper.

**(This semester offers IS 201 for the first time after its revision was approved by the U.P. University Council on December 10, 2003).**

Abbreviations of Course References:

FRJ – Foreign Relations Journal  
ISP – International Studies Perspectives  
ISQ – International Studies Quarterly  
ISR – International Studies Review  
APSR – American Political Science Review  
PPSJ – Philippine Political Science Journal  
JCR -- Journal of Conflict Resolution  
WP -- World Politics

Mechanics of Seminar Presentations:

1. Each presenter will prepare an executive summary of report\* after proper introduction by the professor.
2. Presentation should be made in 20 minutes.
3. Presenter should advise class if more time is needed or use of Audio-visuals (power point, video/film clips, OHP) is involved
4. Open forum (discussion takes place)\*\*
5. The professor/presenter summarizes the major points of the Discussion in proper theoretical/empirical frame.

Period

Syllabus (Schedule of Readings)

June 9 & 16 I. Introduction to the Course/Policies and Requirements

1. The Nature of International Studies

- Ishiyama, John & Marijke Breuning (2004) "A Survey of International Studies Programs at Liberal Arts Colleges and Universities in the Midwest. Characteristics and Correlates," ISP. Vol. 5, 134-146.
- Drainesville, Andre (2003). "Critical Pedagogy for the Present Moment: Learning from the Avant-Garde to Teach Globalization from Experiences." ISP, Vol. 4, Issue 3, 231-249.
- Nicolson, Suzanne & Donald Welch (2003). "Teaching Strategy and Security in Cyberspace. An Interdisciplinary Approach," ISP. Vol. 4, No. 2, 133-144.
- Fierke, K.M. (2002). "Links Across the Abyss: Language in International Relations," ISQ, Vol. 46, 331-554.
- Archer, Candace (2004). "Pieces on Our Craft. Hegemony and Las Vegas," ISP, Vol. 5 (Inside back cover).
- Ba, Alice and Matthew Hoffman (2003). "Making and Remaking the World. A Resource for Teaching Social Constructivism on Introductory Classes," ISP, Vol. 4, 15-33.
- Barken, Samuel (2003). "Realist Constructivism," TSR, Vol. 5 (3), 325-342.

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\*Book review may also be presented in class as schedule permits.

\*\*Session break of 10 minutes every meeting can be waived in case more time is needed for discussion.

- McCaughy, Robert (1984). "International Studies and Academic Enterprises." Columbia University Press.
- Thies, Camero (2002). "A Pragmatic Guide to Qualitative Historical Analysis in the Study of International Relations," ISP, 3 (14), 351-372.

June 23 and 30 2. Theories, Constructs and Pedagogical Puzzles in International Studies

- Schmidt, Brian C. (2003) "On the History and Historiography of International Relations" in Handbook of International Relations (edited by by Carulnaes, Risse & Simmons) Sage, 3-22.
- Giddens, Anthony.
- Wight, Colin (2003). "Philosophy of Social Science and International Relations" in Handbook ...,23-51.
- Snidal, Duncan (2003). "Rational Choice and International Relations," Handbook..., 73-94.
- Smith, Steniel (1985). International Relations. British and American Perspectives. British International Studies Association.
- Werner, Suzanne, David Davis and Bruce Bueno de Mesquita (2003). "Dissolving Boundaries: Introduction," ISR, Vol. 5 (4) 1-7
- Howes, Dustin Ells (2003). "When States Choose to Die: Reassessing Assumptions About What States Want," ISQ, Vol. 47, 669-692.
- Rosow, Stephen (2003). "Toward an Anti-disciplinary Global Studies," ISP, Vol. 4 (1), 1-14.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce et al (2003). "Symposium on Replication in International Studies Research." ISP, 4 (1) 72-107.
- Cogburn, Derrick L. and Nanette Levinson (2003). US-Africa Virtual Collaboration in Globalization Studies: Success Factors for Complex, Cross-Natioal Learning Teams," ISP, 4 (1) 34-51.

July 6 & 14 II. How the International System Has Evolved. Theoretical and Historical Development.

- Olson, Wellis C. & Grosom. AJR (1991). International Relations then and Now. Origins and trends in interpretation. Routledge. Part One.
- Croucher, Shield (2003). "Perpetual Imaging. Nationhood in a Global Era," ISR, Vol. 3, 1-24.

Lake, David ( ). “The New Sovereignty in International Relations,” ISR, Vol. I (3), 303-34.

July 21 & 28 III. International Peace

1. The Meaning and Dimensionality of International Peace

Darby, John and Roger McGinty (2000). Making Peace. London: \*Tavistock.

Farnham, Barbara (2003). “The Theory of Democratic Peace,” ISQ, Vol. 47 (3), 395-416.

Peace and Security in the Asia Pacific in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century (2002). (A Forum on the 50<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of the Leyte Landing. Essays by Teng Xiao Ling, Russel, Dewey, Natalia M.L.M. Morales, Luis Torres), University of the Philippines Tacloban.

Morales, Natalia M.L.M. (1998). Philippine Participation in the United Nations: A Fifty Year Perspective. Philippine External Relations. A Centennial Vista (Manila: Foreign Service Institute), 539-636.

Paige, Glenn D. (2002). Non-Killing Global Political Science. Honolulu Center for Global Non-Violence.

Aurora Aragon Quezon (2003). Peace Foundation Lectures, UP Balay Kalinaw.

Isygaikov, Andrei (2003) “Irony of Western Ideas in a Multi-cultural world. ISR, Vol. 5 (6) 53-76.

Gonarekera, Corura, Cees. Homelink Verkat Iyer (2003). Cultural Rights in a Global World. Singapore Eastern University Press.

Tañada, Karen. Reflections on a Non-Killing Society from a Peace Movement Perspectives.

Morales, Natalia M.L.M. [Reactors/Discussion Papers]. *Peaceful, Non-Killing Alternatives and the Quest for Law and Order and a Just, Humane Democratic Society. Is Non-killing Society Possible in the Philippines*.

Manifesto 2000. UN Decade for a Culture of Peace and Non-Violence for the Children of the World. UNESCO.

O Neal, John Bruce Russet, Michael Berbaum (2003). “Causes of Peace: Democracy Interdependence and International Organizations (1885-1992). ISQ. Vol. 47 (3), 371-394.

Price, Monroe & Mark Thompson (2002). Forging Peace: Intervention, Human Rights and the Management of Media Space. Indiana University Press,

- Jonsen, Christopher & Martin Hall ( ? ). "Communication: An Essential Aspect of Democracy." ISP, Vol. 4 (2) 195-216.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (2003). "Diplomacy, Bargaining and Negotiation" in Handbook..., 212-234.
- Horling, Brian (2004). "Privatizing Diplomacy," ISP, Vol. 5 (2), 147-152.
- Avant, Deborah (2004). "The Privatization of Security and Change in the Control of Forces," ISP, 5 (2), 153-157.
- Hauker, Virginia (2004). "International Diplomacy and the Privatization of Conflict Prevention," ISP, 5 (2), 158-163.
- Salter, Mark B. (2004). "Passports, Mobility and Security. How Smart can the Border be?" ISP, Vol. 5 (1), 71-91.
- Berton, Peter, Hiruhi Kimura, William Zartman (1999). International Negotiation (Macmillan Press), Part One.
- Solidum, Estrella (2003). The Politics of ASEAN (Boston University Press), Chapters 5-8.
- Avuer, Matthew (2002). "Expert Advice and U.S. Foreign Policy Aid Making," ISP, 4 (2), 211-227.
- Telhani, Shirley (2003). "After Iraq War: Democracy, Militancy and Peace Making," ISP, 4 (2), 182-185.
- Zagare, Frank and Mara Kilgour (2003). "Alignment Patterns, Crisis Bargaining and Extended Deterrence: A Game-Theoretic Analysis." ISQ, Vol. 47 (4), 587-616.
- Smith, Courtney (2004). "The Politics of U.S.-UN Reengagement: Achieving Gains in a Hostile Environment," ISP, Vol. 5 (2), 197-215.
- Mousseau, Michail (2003). "The Nexus of Market Society, Liberal Preferences and Democratic Peace. Interdisciplinary Theory and Evidence," ISQ, Vol. 47 (4), 483-510.
- Newnham, Randall. "Nukes for Sale Cheap?" Purchasing Peace with North Korea, ISP, Vol. 5 (2), 164-178.
- Milner, Heler and Benjamin Judkins (2004). "Partnership, Trade Policy and Globalization," ISQ, Vol. 48 (1), 95-120.
- Haftel, Yoran (2004). "The Effect of Trading Blocs on Trade Disputes in the GATT, WTO," ISQ, Vol. 48 (1), 121-143.
- Gopin, Marc (2002). Holy War, Holy Peace: How Religion Can Bring Peace to the Middle East. Oxford University Press.
- Alexander, Yonah (2002). Combating Terrorism. Strategies of 10 Countries. University of Malaysia Press.
- Howard, Peter. "The Growing Role of States in U.S. Foreign Policy: The Case of the State Partnership Program," ISP, Vol. 5 (2), 179-196.

Nelsen, Brent and Alexander Stubb., eds. (2003). The European Union: Readings on the Theory and Practice of European Integration. Lynne Rienner Publication.

Miles, Ian and John Irvine (1982). The Poverty of Progress. Changing Ways of Life in Industrial Societies. Pergamon Press.

Domingo, Benjamin. Filipino Foreign Policy Situation – 2000 A.D. FRJ, Volume XIV, January-March 2000, 42-45.

Bernhard, Michael, Reenock Christopher & Timothy Nordstrom, “The Legacy of Western Overseas Colonialism in Democratic survival,” ISQ, Vol. 48 (1), 225-250.

Bilgin, Rinai (2003). “Individual Societal Dimension of Security,” ISR, Vol. 5, 203-222.

Fukuyama, Francis (1989). “The End of History?” The National Interest, 16 (Summer), 3-16.

\_\_\_\_\_ (1995). Trust: The Social Virtue and the Creation of Prosperity (New York: Free Press), Chaps. 1 & 2.

Helleiner, Eric (2002). “Economic Nationalism as a Challenge to Economic Liberalism. Lessons from the 19<sup>th</sup> Century,” ISQ, Vol. 46 (3), 307-329.

Huntington, Samuel (1993). “If Not Civilization, What? Paradigms of the Post-Cold War World,” Foreign Affairs, 72 (6), 186-189.

\_\_\_\_\_ (1996). The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order (New York: Simon & Schuster), Chaps. 1-3, Foreign Affairs (1993), 72 (4), 22-49.

Laxer, Janus (1989). Decline of the Superpowers [Paragon House] Chaps. 1-4; 8.

Rowe, David, David Bearce, P. McDonald (2002). “Binding Prometheus: How the 19<sup>th</sup> Century Expansion of Trade Impeded Britain’s Ability to Raise an Army,” ISQ, Vol. 46 (4), 551-578.

Reich, Richard (2000). The Future of Success. Alfred and Knopf.

Sarkees, Meredith, Frank Wayman & J. David Singer (2002). “Inter-State, Intra-State and Extra State Wars: A Comprehensive Look at Their Distribution Over Time, 1816-1997,” ISQ, Vol. 47 (1), 49-70.

Zurn, Michael (2003). From Interdependence to Globalization Handbook of International ..., 235-254.

## Conflict and Conflict Resolution

Forde, Steven (2004). “Thucydides on Ripeness and Conflict Resolution,” ISQ, 48(1), 177-196.

September 1, 8, 15

- Stein, Janice Gross. "Psychological Explanation of International Conflict," Handbook....
- Vasquez, John (2004). "The Probability of War," ISQ, 48 (1), 1-28.
- Levy, Jack (2001). "War and Peace," in Handbook, 350-368.
- Gartzke, Eric and Quan Li. "War, Peace and the Invisible Hand: Positive Political Externalities of Economic Globalization," ISQ, 47 (6), 36-586.
- Ciccarone, Giuseppe (1996). "Social Policy and Conflict in Assymetric Information Environment" in Cooperation and Conflict in Global Society (edited by Carmencita Aguilar). International Federation of Social Science Orgaqnizations, 106-129.
- Brown, Neville (2004). Global Instability and Strategic Defense. Oxford University Press.
- Trumbore, Peter (2003). "Victims or Aggressors? Ethno-Political Rebellion and Use of Force in Militarized Interstate Disputes," ISQ, 47(2), 183-201.
- Kang, David (2003). "International Relations Theory of the Second Korean War," ISQ, 47 (3), 301-324.
- Williams, Michael (2003). "Words, Images, 'Enemies' Scrutinization and International Politics," ISQ, 47 (4), 511-531.
- Polachek, Solomon (1980). "Conflict and Trade," JCR, 24 (1), 55-78.
- Leblang, David (2003). "To devalue or to Defend Political Economics of Exchange Rate Policy," ISQ, 47 (4), 533-559.
- Berdal, Mats & Monica Serrano, eds. (2002). Transnational Crime and International Security. Lynne Rienner Publishing.
- Smith, Courtney (2004). "The Politics of US-UN Reengagement. Achieving Gain in a Hostile Environment," ISP, 5 (2), 197-215.
- Long, Russel J. and Patrick Regan (2003). "Social and Political Cultural Effects on the Outcomes of Mediation in Militarized Interstate Disputes," ISQ, 47 (3), 431-452.
- McDougall, Derek (2004). Regional Institutions and Security: Implications of the 1999 East Timor Crisis in Non-Traditional Security Issues in SEA (edited by Andrew Tan and Kenneth Boutin), Singapore: Institute of Strategic and Defense Studies, 166-196.
- Ferguson, James R. "New Forms of Southeast Asian Regional Governance: From 'Codes of Conduct' to 'Greater East Asia'" in Non-Traditional Security Issues..., 122-165.

- Valencia, Mark. "Building Confidence and Security in the South China Sea: The Way Forward" in Non-Traditional Security..., 528-569.
- Wheeler, Nicholas J. and Alex Bellamy (2001). "Humanitarian Intervention and World Politics," in The Globalization of World Politics (edited by John Baylis and Steve Smith), Oxford University Press, 470-493.
- Gilady, Lilach and Bruce Russett (2001). "Peace Making and Conflict Resolution" in Handbook..., 392-408.
- Raustiala, Karl & Anne-Marie Slaughter. "International Law, International Relations and Compliance" in Handbook..., 538-559.
- Schmitz, Hans Peter & Kathryn Sikkink. "International Human Rights" in Handbook..., 517-537.
- Knudsen, Tonny Brems, ed. (2004). Kosovo Between War and Peace. Routledge.
- Bennett, D. Scott & Allan Steam (1998). "The Declining Advantages of Democracy: A Combined Model of War Outcomes and Duration," JCR, 40 (4), 309-41.

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